

## How to Build a Care Plan

Bureau of Long Term Services and Support Division of Senior and Disability Services Department of Health and Senior Services





## **Objectives**

- Understand how the InterRAI, care plan, and case notes support each other
- Understand how to build an appropriate care plan based off the participant's unmet needs



#### **Assessment Guidelines**

- Identify:
  - Participant's existing functioning problems
  - Current resources
  - Unmet needs
- Review PCCP:
  - Identify needed HCBS based upon information obtained
- A thorough, well-documented InterRAI HC and case notes should validate the requested care plan



## Care Plan Development

- Only recommend services and tasks necessary to meet the needs of the participant
- Should take into account the aide's ability to perform multiple tasks within the same timeframe
- All services requested must be reasonable and necessary according to condition and functional capacity of the participant
- Units are authorized in fifteen (15) minute increments



## Care Plan Development

- Requested PCCP must enhance the current support system and not replace or duplicate those existing supports
- Generally, when a participant resides with other ablebodied individuals, shared spaces shall not be authorized
- If there are multiple participants in the home receiving HCBS, this shall be documented and HCBS coordinated to meet the needs



## **PC-Bathing**

- Includes assistance with bathing, including shampooing hair
- InterRAI questions:
  - G2a Bathing
  - G2e Walking
  - G2f Locomotion
  - G3a Primary mode of locomotion
  - J1 Falls
  - J3a-d Balance



## **PC-Dietary**

- Includes assistance with meal preparation and cleanup and assistance with eating/feeding
- InterRAI questions:
  - Gla Meal Preparation
  - Glb Ordinary Housework
  - G2j Eating
  - K2e Therapeutic diet
  - K3 Mode of Nutritional Intake



## **PC-Dressing/Grooming**

- Includes assistance with dressing and grooming including help with dressing and undressing, combing hair, nail care, oral hygiene and denture care and shaving
- InterRAI questions:
  - G2b Personal Hygiene
  - G2c Dressing Upper Body
  - G2d Dressing Lower Body
  - J1 Falls
  - J3 Balance



## **PC-Mobility/Transfer/Position**

- Includes assistance with transfer and ambulation when the participant can at least partially bear their own weight
- InterRAI questions:
  - G2e Walking
  - G2f Locomotion
  - G2i Bed Mobility
  - J1 Falls
  - J3a-d Balance
  - N2n Turning/Positioning



# PC-Self-Administration of Medications

- Includes assistance with self-administration of medication and applying nonprescription topical ointments or lotions
- InterRAI questions:
  - C1- Cognitive Skills for Daily Decision Making
  - C2b- Procedural Memory
  - Gld- Managing Medications
  - G2e- Walking
  - G2f- Locomotion
  - M3- Adherence with Medications



## **PC-Toileting**

- Includes assistance in going to the bathroom (or commode, bedpan, urinal) transfer on/off toilet, cleanses, and changing bed linen
- InterRAI questions:
  - G2g- Transfer Toilet
  - G2h- Toilet Use
  - Section H- Continence



## **APC-Aseptic Dressing**

- Includes application of aseptic dressings to Stage 1 wounds (unbroken skin)
- InterRAI questions:
  - Section L questions
  - Section N2k Wound Care



#### **APC-Assistive Transfer Device**

- Includes assistance needed for usage of an assistive transfer device
- InterRAI questions:
  - G2e- Walking
  - G2f- Locomotion
  - G3a- Primary Mode of Locomotion
  - J1- Falls
  - J3a-d- Balance



## **APC-Bowel Program**

- Includes administration of prescribed bowel programs prepackages enemas, sphincter stimulation, suppository administration for participants without contraindicating rectal or intestinal conditions
- InterRAI questions:
  - N2l- Scheduled Toileting Program



## **APC-Catheter Hygiene**

- Includes emptying/changing bags and soap and water hygiene around the site of external, indwelling and suprapubic catheters and removal of external catheters, inspect skin and reapply catheter
- InterRAI questions:
  - H2- Urinary Collection Device



## **APC-Non-Injectable Medications**

- Includes manual assistance with non-injectable medications as set up by a licensed nurse, includes prompting, opening mediplanner and/or steadying hand/arm to get medication to mouth
- InterRAI questions:
  - Gld- Managing Medications
  - M1- Number of Medications
  - M4- Complex Drug Regimen



## **APC-Ostomy Hygiene**

- Includes changing bags and soap and water hygiene around an ostomy site
- InterRAI questions:
  - H3- Bowel Continence (ostomy)
  - K3- Mode of Nutritional Intake (feeding tube)
  - N2h-Trach Care
  - N2q- New or Unregulated Ostomy care



#### **APC-Passive ROM**

- Includes non-resistive flexion of joint within normal range
- InterRAI questions:
  - G2 questions involving movement ability
  - N3- Formal Care (PT, OT)



#### **Authorized Nurse Visits**

- Enhanced supervision of the personal care aide and maintenance or preventative services provided by an RN or LPN
- InterRAI questions:
  - Med Set Up Section C, Gld, Section M
  - Monitoring Skin/Dressings: Section L, Section I
     (DM), N2k wound care
  - Catheters: Section H
  - Section N other nursing tasks



#### **ADW-Homemaker**

- Includes general household tasks for the participant
- InterRAI questions:
  - Al2 & 13 Living Arrangement/Status
  - Section G
  - Section J Falls and Balance
  - Many others: See transportation, essential correspondence and meals slides.



## **ADW-Respite**

- Maintenance and supervisory services provided to a participant in the individual's residence to provide relief to the caregiver(s) that normally provides the care
- InterRAI questions:
  - C1 Cognitive Skill for Daily Decision Making
  - E3a Wandering
  - Mobility Concerns Section G, Section J



#### **ADW-Home Delivered Meals**

- To assist in meeting the nutritional needs of the participant
- InterRAI questions:
  - Gla- Meal Preparation



#### **ADW-Chore Services**

- Short-term, intermittent tasks necessary to maintain a clean, sanitary, and safe home environment
- InterRAI questions:
  - Al2 & Al3- Living Arrangement/Living Status
  - Section G
  - Section J- Falls and Balance
  - Q1- Home Environment



## ADW/ADCW-Adult Day Care

- Continuous care and supervision of disabled adult in a licensed adult day care setting
- InterRAI questions:
  - Section C cognition
  - Section D Ability to communicate, understand, see,
     & hear
  - Section E & J-Behaviors
  - Section G and J Mobility and Physical Independence
  - Section F Psychosocial Well-Being



#### **CDS-Bowel & Bladder Routine**

- Scheduled routine for bowel or bladder elimination
- InterRAI questions:
  - N2l- Scheduled Toileting Program
  - Section H



## CDS- Clean & Maintain Equipment

- Cleaning and maintenance of medical equipment
- Provide clarification of what is being cleaned in the case notes



## **CDS- Essential Correspondence**

- Assistance with paperwork, bills, etc.
- InterRAI questions:
  - Glc- Managing Finances
  - Gle- Phone Use
  - Section C or D possibly



## CDS- Meal Prep/Eating

- Time from preparation of meals and assistance with eating
- InterRAI questions:
  - A12/13 Living arrangement/Status
  - Gla Meal Preparation
  - G2j Eating
  - K2e Therapeutic diet
  - K3 Mode of Nutritional Intake



#### **CDS-Dishes**

- Time for clean up of meals and dishes
- InterRAI questions:
  - Glb- Ordinary Housework
  - Other section G questions showing physical capabilities



#### **CDS-Treatments**

- Assistance with various treatments that fall within the scope of the program
- Ex: eye drops, prescribed lotions, nebulizer assistance, etc.



## **CDS-Turning/Positioning**

- Assistance with turning and positioning
- InterRAI questions:
  - Gli- Bed Mobility



## **CDS-Transportation**

- Shopping, errands, school, employment, and medical appointments NOT covered by NEMT (participant does not have to go along)
- Must be an identified need of PC assistance
- InterRAI questions:
  - Glg-Shopping
  - Glh- Transportation
  - G2- Questions indicating mobility concerns
  - Sections C & D possibly



# Independent Living Waiver (ILW)

- Financial Management Services
- Case Management
- Specialized Medical Equipment/Supplies
- Environmental Accessibility Adaptations



# Questions?





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