

Home & Community Based Services Manual

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MONEY FOLLOWS THE PERSON DEMONSTRATION

Background Information:

The Money Follows the Person Demonstration (MFP) is an initiative to support adults with disabilities and older adults in Missouri to transition from an institutional setting to specified community settings. The MFP grant was awarded by the Centers for Medicare and Medicaid Services (CMS) to the [Department of Social Services \(DSS\)](#) in January 2007, and implemented in collaboration with the Department of Health and Senior Services (DHSS), Division of Senior and Disability Services (DSDS) and the Department of Mental Health (DMH) in October 2007.

Eligibility Criteria:

All MFP participants must meet the following criteria:

- Currently reside in a Skilled Nursing Facility (SNF) for a period of not less than sixty (60) consecutive days. Consecutive days shall include any hospitalizations, home visits, short term rehabilitation services covered by Medicare, etc., as long as the participant is not discharged from the facility.
 - Residential Care Facilities (RCF) and Assisted Living Facilities (ALF) do not meet the SNF eligibility criteria for participation in the MFP program.
- Currently receiving MO HealthNet benefits in the SNF prior to transition. The Medicaid benefits must be in effect on the day of discharge from the SNF.
- Eligible for Medicaid benefits after the transition to the community.
- Move to qualified housing in which the health and welfare of the potential participant can be assured. Qualified housing includes the following:
 - A home owned or leased by the potential participant or the potential participant's family member;
 - An apartment with an individual lease, with lockable entry and exit points, which includes living, sleeping, bathing and cooking areas over which the potential participant or the potential participant's family have domain and control; or,
 - A community based residence in which no more than four unrelated individuals reside.
- Agree to the terms set forth in the MFP Participation Agreement ([Appendix 4](#)).

In addition to the eligibility criteria specified above, the health and welfare of the potential participant cannot be compromised as the result of the transition to a community setting.

Referrals:

The DSS MFP Database is used to track all MFP referrals and must be updated throughout the transition process, as instructed by the DSS MFP Project Director. Direct referrals for MFP are initiated by contacting:

- The DSDS HCBS Intake;
- The appropriate DSDS staff ([Appendix 1](#));
- One of the DSDS MFP contractors ([Appendix 2](#)); and

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- The Long-Term Care Ombudsman Program (LTCOP) ([Appendix 7](#)).

Referrals may also be generated as a result of the Section Q Long Term Care Minimum Data Set (MDS) questionnaire.

- SNF staff enter MDS referrals into the DSS MFP Database, which are then routed to the appropriate MFP contractor for the potential participant's county of residence.
- The MFP contractor makes a face-to-face contact with the resident for Options Counseling, updates the DSS MFP Database, then forwards the referral to the appropriate DSDS staff for follow-up and a decision on eligibility for MFP services.

In addition, MDS Q+ Index potential referrals are generated by algorithms within the MDS system, and transferred to the DSS MFP Database for review by MFP contractors according to the terms of the contract.

Procedures:

Upon receipt of a referral, the DSDS staff shall conduct an assessment with potential participants, utilizing the InterRAI HC for individuals appropriate for HCBS. When HCBS is not appropriate, the DSDS staff shall use the MFP HCBS Referral/Assessment form ([Appendix 3](#)) to determine eligibility for other MFP services and ensure it is uploaded into the HCBS Web Tool.

- The assessment shall be conducted within ten (10) working days from receipt of the referral notification.
- If the potential participant has a legal guardian or invoked Durable Power of Attorney (DPOA), the DSDS staff shall make arrangements to include the guardian or invoked DPOA in the assessment process. Documentation shall be included in the participant's case record in the HCBS Web Tool to reflect if the guardian or invoked DPOA chose to participate in the assessment process.
- A Nursing Facility Level of Care (NF LOC) score is not required for participation in the MFP Demonstration. However, a NF LOC score *is* required if HCBS needs are identified and will be authorized.

The DSDS staff is responsible for determining that all eligibility criteria are met and shall discuss the contents of the MFP Participation Agreement ([Appendix 4](#)) with the potential participant to ensure they are aware of the requirements for participation in the MFP program. The DSDS staff shall then obtain the participant's signature on the agreement to indicate the participant wishes to proceed, open a case in the HCBS Web Tool and upload the signed agreement into the participant's case record. The DSDS staff shall also notify MFP oversight staff in Central Office of the new enrollment.

- Potential participants who do not meet eligibility criteria for participation in the MFP program during the initial assessment visit shall *not* complete the MFP Participation Agreement.

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The DSDS staff shall send an Adverse Action Notice ([HCBS-12](#)) to participants not eligible for enrollment. MFP appeals and hearings shall follow the process outlined in the HCBS Manual (Policies [5.00](#) and [6.00](#)).

NOTE: Only DSDS staff may deny enrollment in the MFP program. If a referral is first received by an MFP contractor and preliminary screening indicates the individual will not be eligible for participation in MFP, the contractor must complete the Referral Notification ([Appendix 9](#)) and submit it to the DSDS staff for review and a final decision.

- If the DSDS staff identifies a need for additional screening, the contractor will be notified to complete Options Counseling or other necessary action.
- DSDS staff shall complete the Adverse Action Notice ([HCBS-12](#)) when necessary, and process any appeal or hearing as outlined in the HCBS Manual (Policies [5.00](#) and [6.00](#)).

Once the MFP Participation Agreement ([Appendix 4](#)) has been signed, the participant will begin working with a Transition Coordinator (TC) ([Appendix 2](#)), from the MFP contractor that provides services in their area. This applies to all participants, even those who will not need HCBS following transition. The TC shall assist the participant in determining their needs, finding appropriate housing, requesting any necessary MFP services funding, and verifying the safety and accessibility of potential housing.

The TC shall discuss and provide participants with resource information regarding the MFP program, community resources, and adult protective services. Appropriate brochures can be requested from MFP oversight staff in Central Office.

The TC shall complete a Transition Plan (Plan) ([Appendix 5](#)) for each MFP participant in consultation and agreement with the participant and/or family members, participant's legal representative, SNF discharge planner, and the DSDS staff. The Plan must address each of the areas included on the form, with particular attention to the participant's backup strategy for emergencies.

- The Health, Safety, and Welfare Assessment ([Appendix 8](#)) is an optional tool for use in documenting additional critical needs that may need to be addressed for a successful transition.

The Plan must be fully completed and signed by the participant and TC before it can be approved by the DSDS staff. Once approved, the DSDS staff shall upload a copy of the completed Plan to the participant's case record in the HCBS Web Tool.

Special Considerations:

Many factors can affect the participant's ability to complete a transition to the community. Housing needs, health issues, or other concerns may prevent a potential participant from being able to transition immediately following the referral. The participant and TC shall notify the DSDS staff when the applicant is prepared to return to the community.

- If the potential participant returns to the community within a year of the initial MFP assessment, another face-to-face assessment is not required. The DSDS staff shall make

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a telephone contact to update the information obtained during the original face-to-face assessment to ensure the participant's care needs can still be met.

When the participant is ready to move to the community setting and is eligible for HCBS, the DSDS staff shall complete the participant's Person Centered Care Plan (PCCP) in the HCBS Web Tool. Development of the PCCP is based on the participant's anticipated needs. MFP participants may be eligible for all HCBS authorized by DSDS, excluding RCF/ALF Personal Care. If the participant chooses Consumer-Directed Services (CDS), they must be able to self-direct their care and meet all other criteria for CDS participation.

- The DSDS staff may need to adjust the PCCP after the participant's move to reflect actual needs.

MFP participants are eligible for MFP demonstration services funding of up to \$2,400 per individual to assist with initial transition costs. The MFP demonstration services funding is available throughout the MFP year (see below) and is designed to assist with expenses related to establishing a home in the community. Any tangible items purchased with this funding become the property of the MFP participant, whether the participant remains in the community or not. The funds can be utilized for various items, including the following:

- Rent deposits;
- Utility deposits;
- Cleaning supplies;
- Toiletries;
- Furniture;
- Household items;
- Groceries (one time only);
- Vehicle modifications; and
- Durable medical equipment.

The TC must request reimbursement for MFP demonstration services funding using ([Appendix 10](#)). Requests are submitted to MFP oversight staff in Central Office for review before reimbursement will be authorized. The TC will be notified of the payment decision upon completion of the review ([Appendix 11](#)). In addition "for profit" contractors are also entitled to tax reimbursement above and beyond the \$2400.

The TC shall use the following guidance when considering purchasing an item using MFP demonstration services funding:

- Items needed to facilitate the move back to the community
- Items needed to maintain a community residence

Participation in the MFP program requires a series of three (3) Quality of Life surveys. These surveys are administered by contracted surveyors. The first survey is to be completed while the individual is residing in the SNF. The second survey is completed at the conclusion of the first year in the community, and the third at the conclusion of the second year in the community.

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- DSS MFP Project Director's staff will schedule the initial survey upon receipt of the signed Participation Agreement ([Appendix 4](#)) from the DSDS staff.
- A potential participant who is not surveyed before leaving the facility *may* be disqualified from participation in the MFP Demonstration. If the DSDS staff becomes aware of a potential participant transitioning to the community that has not completed the survey, a request for the survey shall be made by notifying the DSS MFP Project Director's staff.
- Tracking the participant and scheduling surveys beyond the first year are not the responsibility of DHSS.
- MFP participants may refuse to participate in the Quality of Life surveys; any such refusal shall be documented in the DSS MFP Database and HCBS Web Tool.

Participation in the MFP program is limited to 365 days of community residence (MFP year) following the participant's actual transition back to the community. Hospital and SNF days are not counted toward this time period.

The TC is required to make at least monthly contact with the participant throughout the year. Extensive tracking of MFP participants is required by CMS; therefore, the TC shall obtain as much information as possible during the monthly contacts.

Any information or incident that is critical to the health and welfare of the participant shall be documented in the DSS MFP Database **and** the participant's case record in the HCBS Web Tool. The TC shall notify the DSDS staff when documentation has been added to a participant's case record in the HCBS Web Tool. Examples include, but are not limited to:

- Hospitalization or re-institutionalization (including the reason);
- Critical incidents which could harm the participant such as abuse, neglect or exploitation;
- Emergency situations which could endanger the health and welfare of a participant, and may lead to a critical incident if not addressed. Situations could include lack of transportation to a medical appointment, life support equipment repair or replacement needed, critical health issues, direct service/support workers not showing up; ambulance calls/ER visits; injuries/accidents; etc.; and
- Involvement with the criminal justice system.

When there is an inpatient admission to a SNF for more than thirty (30) days, the participant shall be disenrolled from the MFP program. However, the participant can be re-enrolled for MFP services without re-establishing the sixty (60) day SNF residency requirement if they are able to return to their community residence. Any inpatient days would not be counted toward the 365 days allowable during the MFP year.

In some cases, the MFP participant's circumstances may change to the extent that continued participation in the MFP program is not appropriate. In that event, the DSDS staff shall gather documentation outlining the reasons that disenrollment of the participant is being recommended. Those reasons may include, but are not limited to, the following:

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- The participant has transitioned to the community and it is determined that the health and welfare of the participant can no longer be assured in a community setting;
- The participant is no longer Medicaid eligible; or
- The participant has moved to a non-qualified living arrangement.

Documentation shall describe the issues and behaviors which resulted in this recommendation, as well as collateral contacts with other persons and agencies involved in the participant's Plan.

After review of all information, the DSDS staff will document the decision in the participant's case record in HCBS Web Tool. If the MFP participant is disenrolled or denied services, the DSDS staff shall send an Adverse Action Notice ([HCBS-12](#)) to the participant. The MFP participant has the right to appeal the decision, following the processes outlined in the HCBS Manual (Policies [5.00](#) and [6.00](#)). The DSDS staff shall also notify MFP oversight staff in Central Office and the DSS MFP Project Director when a participant is no longer enrolled for MFP.

Prior enrollment as an MFP participant does not disqualify a person from re-enrollment if they return to a community setting. The DSDS staff shall review previous circumstances to determine the likelihood of a successful transition and obtain approval from the DSDS Supervisor and the DSS MFP Project Director prior to re-enrolling the participant. All MFP criteria must be met in order to re-enroll.