

## PROTECTING HEALTH AND KEEPING PEOPLE SAFE

# Childhood Lead Poisoning Prevention Program

- Population served: Children under age 6
- Services:
  - Nursing consultation and education
  - Case Management training
  - In-home Risk Assessments
  - Data collection and analysis
- Local Public Health Agency responsibilities:
  - Case management for children under age 6
  - Reporting of lead tests conducted at the LPHA
  - Education to providers/parents
- Additional information:
  - All lead tests are reportable to DHSS regardless of the results



- DHSS awarded Water Infrastructure Improvements for the Nation (WIIN) Grant from EPA
- Priority to elementary schools and child care facilities
  - Children under 6 years of age
  - Low income areas, 50% of children receiving free and/or reduced lunches
  - Age of building (constructed before 1996)
- Funding to assist in voluntary water testing for lead in drinking water
  - Covers sample test kits and sample analysis
  - \$400 per sample plan and \$5 per sample

Contact Information: Melissa May, Health Drinking Water Unit Chief 573-751-6430 HealthyDrinkingWater@health.mo.gov



- Signed into law 2022
- Requires schools to provide drinking water with a lead concentration level below 5 ppb before the 2023-2024 school year
- By August 1, 2024, all schools must:
  - Test all water outlets used for drinking and cooking
  - Make test results and remediation plans available to the public
  - Remediate all lead contamination before by August 2024
- DHSS to disperse \$27 Million in American Rescue Plan Act (ARPA) funding to reimburse school districts for testing, filtration, and remediation

Contact Information: Coy King, Program Coordinator 573-526-4012



### Environmental Public Health Tracking

**Bureau of Environmental Epidemiology** 

EPHT is a nationwide network of programs that deliver a core set of environmental health, exposure, and hazards data, information, and tools to enable analysis, visualization and reporting of insights on environmental public health

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Web-based network of nationally consistent data and measures

- Data query systems
  - Missouri Public Health Information Management System (MOPHIMS)
  - CDC-EPHT Data Explorer

### Data important to Missouri

Maps and dashboards

Data analysis, data visualization, technical assistance

Community education and outreach

Public health actions

Contact Information: Elizabeth Semkiw, Program Manager 573-526-6649 EPHTN@health.mo.gov



#### **EPHT Data and Tools**

- Health Data
  - Respiratory Disease Asthma, COPD
  - Heart Disease
  - Blood Lead Levels
  - Birth Defects
  - Cancer
  - Hyperthermia/Hypothermia
  - Carbon Monoxide Poisoning
- Community Data
  - **Community Profiles**
  - Community Design
- **Environmental Data** 
  - Public Water Quality
  - Air Quality
  - Radon
- <u>Data Queries generate maps, charts, tables</u>
  - Missouri Public Health Information Management System (MOPHIMS)
  - Maps and Dashboards
  - CDC Data Explorer

DHSS Home » EPHTN Data Portal » Home



#### Focus On Learn how to protect your family from carbon monoxide (CO) poisoning.

**Environmental Public Health Tracking** 



Feedback

environmentally related diseases

resources









- Choose Safe Places

#### Contact Information



#### Environmental Public Health Tracking Program Missouri Department of Health and Senior Services PO Box 570 Jefferson City, MO 65102-0570

Telephone: 573-751-6102 or (toll-free) 866-628-9891 Fax: 573-526-6946 Email: EPHTN@health.mo.gov

### HEALTH &

Missouri Environmental Public Health Tracking (EPHT) is a program within the Missouri Department of Health and Senior Services and is funded by the Centers for Disease Control and Prevention. EPHT is part of a larger initiative to establish Environmental Public Health Tracking systems at the national and state levels.

The National Environmental Public Health Tracking Program



#### Healthy Living

- **Environmental Factors** Chronic Diseases
- Communicable Diseases
- Healthy Families
- Organ/Tissue Donation and Registry
- Women, Infants & Children (WIC)

Genetic Disease & Early Childhood

Food Programs

- Wellness & Prevention
- Local Public Health Agencies

Immunizations

#### **Related Links**

- Environmental Public Health Tracking Program
- Community Profiles
- Environmental Public Health Videos
- Childhood Lead Poisoning Prevention
- Adult Blood Lead Epidemiology and
  - Surveillance
- Lead Licensing • WIIN Grant
- Hazardous Substances and Sites
- Private Drinking Water
- Missouri Fish Advisory

Reference Data Queries

asbestos. Another example is the link between exposure to lead and the decreased mental function of children. Other suspected links remain unproven without adequate data and research. Environmental Public Health Tracking (EPHT) is one way to collect data for analysis and research to establish other links between disease and exposure to environmental

hazards. The goal of EPHT is to provide information that can be used to plan, apply and evaluate ways to prevent and

better equipped to answercfundamental questions about the relationships between environmental exposures and health

control environmentally-related diseases. As a result, scientists, communities, policymakers, and the public are now

Data on this site is used for a range of public health policy development and program planning purposes, including

on this network also serves as a "knowledge base" of critical monitoring and surveillance systems, and information

hazard and disease surveillance (e.g., estimating the magnitude of a problem, analyzing trends over time, identifying

high-risk groups), identifying and targeting effective interventions, and for public health research. Data and information

effects and can use this information to plan, apply, and evaluate public health actions to prevent and control

Training The environment plays an important role in health and human development. Research links specific diseases with exposures to environmental hazards. We know from research, for example, that one cause of lung cancer is exposure to 👤 Sign Up 🛛 🚽 Login

 Air Quality Water Quality

Community Data

National Data



The Missouri Public Health Information Management System (MOPHIMS) provides a common means for users to access public health related data to assist in defining the health status and needs of Missourians.







								Reset Your Data
▲ Build Your Results								
Build a Table	Make a Map	Create a Chart	Documentation / Metada	ta				
	Main Row:	Geography	✓ Row Totals: ☑		Main Column:	Statistics	~	Column Totals: 🗹
Statistics:		Counts and Percents	of Population					
Confidence Intervals:		95% Confidence Inter	vals 🗸					
				Submit Query				

### **MOPHIMS Data Query**

Health & Senior Services A Home Profiles - MICA - EPHT - Q Search

👤 Sign Up 🔹 🕣 Login

#### EPHT

The Missouri Environmental Public Health Tracking (EPHT) is a tracking system that was developed to assist scientists, communities, policymakers, and the public answer fundamental questions about the relationships between environmental exposures and health effects. Data on this site also include hazard and disease surveillance. Data may be used to create charts, tables, and maps. Most forms of output are available for download.



Agriculture Interactive Map More Information

· Tables, Charts, & Maps

More Information

Asthma

 Tables More Information



Blood Lead Levels · Tables, Charts, & Maps More Information

**Carbon Monoxide**  Tables, Charts, & Maps More Information

Birth Defects

· Tables, Charts, & Maps

More Information



Myocardial Infarction · Tables, Charts, & Maps

More Information



Air Quality Tables More Information

**Community Data** · Community & Infrastructure Occupational Health Health, Environment, & Community Profiles









· Tables, Charts, & Maps

Water Quality

More Information

Tables











Be Rid of Radon Test to Prevent Lung Cancer



## Maps, StoryMaps, and Dashboards

- Lead Exposure Risk Tool
- Tickborne Disease StoryMap
- Food Access StoryMap
- Radon Maps
- Hyperthermia/Hypothermia
  - Warming and Cooling Centers Maps
- Missouri Fish Advisory
- Community Profiles
- Sewershed Surveillance Tool
- Harmful Algal Bloom
  - Reporting Tool
  - Map Viewer



**Tickborne Diseases** 





Missouri Lead Exposure Risk Tool ri Department of Health & Senior Services



Blooms

Stay Out!



COVID-19 Tracking Tool Variant Mutation Data



Missouri's Harvest is in Reach Story Map





**Missouri Fish Advisory** A Guide to Eating Missouri Fish





## Moderate Drought in Some Missouri Counties

### U.S. Drought Monitor



Report signs of drought here: https://dnr.mo.gov/water/hows-water/state-water/drought



### MISSOURI DEPARTMENT OF HEALTH & SENIOR SERVICES

# Harmful Algal Bloom (HAB) Reporting Tools

Bureau of Environmental Epidemiology

## **Development Team**



# What are Harmful Algal Blooms (HABS)?

- Rapid growth of Algae or cyanobacteria that may produce toxins
- Driven by nutrients, sunlight, warm temperatures, low flow
- Exposure may cause illness to people or animals
- Paint-like, clumped, pea soup appearance
- Varying colors: Green, teal, white, red, brown





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→ C 🏻 Survey123.arcgis.com/share/ecbda1ab2a3845c284d65dbe7e4eb986

## When in Doubt, <u>REPORT</u> and stay out!



https://dnr.mo.gov/water/howswater/pollutantssources/cyanobacteria-harmful-algalblooms-blue-green-algae/reportalgal-bloom Harmful Algal Bloom Reporting Form



If you believe you have observed a potentially Harmful Algal Bloom (HAB), please use this form to notify the HAB response team. The HAB response team will review all reports submitted. Please provide contact information so that a staff member can follow up on a report. You may also report potential HABs anonymously by calling the Department of Natural Resources environmental response line at (573) 634-2436 or Department of Health and Senior Services health emergency line at (800) 392-0272.

#### Illnesses Possibly Related to Suspected HAB 💌

Are you aware of any person having symptoms that may be attributed to the suspected HAB?\*

) Yes

🔵 No

### 

# **Public Map Viewer**



# When in Doubt, REPORT and Stay Out!

• Links on MO DNR webpage:

https://dnr.mo.gov/water/hows-water/pollutantssources/cyanobacteria-harmful-algal-blooms-blue-green-algae

- Call MO DNR Environmental Response Spill Line: 573-634-2436
- Call MO DHSS Public Health Emergency 24/7 Hotline: 800-392-0272



BEE – Health and Risk Assessment Program (HRAP)

Responsible for evaluating human exposure to hazardous substances in the environment and for making health-protective recommendations regarding actions needed.

### **Primary Functions**

- Health Assessment Public document used to identify possible harmful exposures and to recommend actions needed to protect public health.
- Risk Assessment Technical document used in decisionmaking for site cleanups and other risk management strategies.

### Other Program Functions

- Radon Program
- EPA Superfund Cooperative Agreements and County Contracts
- Choose Safe Places for Early Care and Education (CSPECE) Program
- Health Assessments for Missouri's Registry for Confirmed Abandoned or Uncontrolled Hazardous Waste Disposal Sites
- Annual Fish Advisories
- Methamphetamine Labs Exposure and Cleanup Recommendations
- Pesticide Exposure and other Chemical Exposure Inquiries
- Community Education and Outreach



## Key Statistical Data and Key Facts

- The HRAP team typically completes over 200 reviews of risk assessment and related documents each year on a variety of hazardous waste sites in the state. HRAP estimates that the recommended actions in health assessments in the past 3 years may prevent or mitigate exposures to nearly 400,000 Missourians once they are fully implemented. Risk assessment has determined the need for remedial actions that have protected the health of many more Missourians.
- 33 EPA National Priority List (NPL) sites are located in Missouri and we have the 14th highest number of active NPL sites in the country.
- Missouri has a long history of widespread lead mining and associated operations. Sixty of Missouri's 114 counties are impacted by historical lead mining and 9 of Missouri's lead-contaminated sites are on EPA's NPL as a result of these historical mining operations.
- Missouri is also one of 10 states in the country with active Formerly Utilized Sites Remedial Action Program (FUSRAP) sites. These sites are impacted by radioactive contamination from the World War II and Cold War eras. Four of the 25 active FUSRAP sites are located in Missouri.
- Approximately 2.22 million Missourians live in counties that have been extensively impacted by contamination at current NPL sites, including lead-mining sites (e.g., Jasper, Jefferson, Madison, Newton, St. Francois, and Washington Counties) and World War II and Cold War-era radiological contamination sites (e.g., St. Charles and St. Louis Counties and St. Louis City).



### MISSOURI DEPARTMENT OF HEALTH & SENIOR SERVICES

# Wastewater Surveillance Program

Funded by CDC ELC, NIH, and Environmental Public Health Tracking.

This project is supported by the Centers for Disease Control and Prevention and National Institutes of Health of the U.S. Department of Health and Human Services (HHS) as part of a financial assistance award totaling \$11.546 Million and \$1.963 Million respectively with 99.9 percent funded by CDC/NIH/HHS. The contents are those of the author(s) and do not necessarily represent the official views of, nor an endorsement, by CDC/HHS, or the U.S. Government.



## The Partnership



DNR works with the wastewater treatment sector, municipalities and congregate facilities to coordinate sample collection and distribute supplies and equipment.



University of Missouri–Columbia conducts sample analysis.



DHSS administers project funding and conducts data analysis to inform public health strategy.







# SARS-CoV-2 (COVID-19) Tracking Tool Public Storymap



Health.mo.gov

https://storymaps.arcgis.com/stories/ f7f5492486114da6b5d6fdc07f81aacf



#### Wastewater Trends

**Increasing (triangle):** Viral load either increased by 40% or more from last week, *or* increased by 25% or more for the last two weeks.

**No Change (circle):** Viral load did not change or the changes did not meet the criteria for Increasing or Decreasing status.

**Decreasing (inverted triangle):** Viral load decreased by three consecutive ≥25% decreases or ≥30% decreases in two of the previous three weeks.

**Below Detection (diamond):** Viral load was below laboratory detection limits for the last two weeks.

### Presumed SARS-CoV-2 Variants by Date and Sewershed





#### Statewide Relative Abundance of Presumed SARS-CoV-2 Variants in Wastewater

Relative Abundance

#### **Time Frame**

Previous 3 Months

## **Internal Tableau Dashboards**

SARS-CoV-2



https://results.mo.gov/t/DHSS/views/Sewersheddashboard 16643862549820/MissouriCoronavirusSewershedSurveilla nceProjectCSSP?%3Adisplay\_count=n&%3Aembed=y&%3Ais GuestRedirectFromVizportal=y&%3Aorigin=viz\_share\_link& %3AshowAppBanner=false&%3AshowVizHome=n Influenza



https://results.mo.gov/t/DHSS/views/Influenz aDashboard/InfluenzaDashboard?%3Aembed =y&%3AisGuestRedirectFromVizportal=y

# Influenza Data soon to be on Public Storymap

- Wastewater Influenza data will be made public soon.
- The public storymap link will change once Influenza data is incorporated.



#### Influenza Viral Loads by Week and Season: Individual Types and Subtypes



Neek:

9/29/2023

Influenza Types/Subtypes

Influenza A: H1N1

Influenza A: H3N2

Influenza B

\* In Season 2022-23, only Influenza A H1N1 was tested until Week 7.

\* A new extraction method was implemented for the 2023-24 Season, which had 2-3x higher viral recovery

\* CDC surveillance weeks were applied.

\* No/insufficient data for an individual facility is due to no sample submitted or low viral load.

# **Future of Wastewater Surveillance**

- Current targets for Missouri wastewater
  - SARS-CoV-2 (COVID-19)
  - Influenza
  - RSV
  - Conducted pilot studies for mpox, C. auris, and Opioids
- Possible additional targets for Missouri
  - Emerging infectious diseases of concern
  - Opioids/Illicit drugs
- Source of additional information
  - <u>https://www.cdc.gov/nwss/index.html</u>