

# 2013 Missouri Youth Risk Behavior Survey

This survey is about health behavior. It has been developed so you can tell us what you do that may affect your health. The information you give will be used to improve health education for young people like yourself.

DO NOT write your name on this survey. The answers you give will be kept private. No one will know what you write. Answer the questions based on what you really do.

Completing the survey is voluntary. Whether or not you answer the questions will not affect your grade in this class. If you are not comfortable answering a question, just leave it blank.

The questions that ask about your background will be used only to describe the types of students completing this survey. The information will not be used to find out your name. No names will ever be reported.

Make sure to read every question. Fill in the ovals completely. When you are finished, follow the instructions of the person giving you the survey.

*Thank you very much for your help.*

**Directions**

- Use a #2 pencil only.
- Make dark marks.
- Fill in a response like this: A B ● D.
- If you change your answer, erase your old answer completely.

- How old are you?
  - 12 years old or younger
  - 13 years old
  - 14 years old
  - 15 years old
  - 16 years old
  - 17 years old
  - 18 years old or older
- What is your sex?
  - Female
  - Male
- In what grade are you?
  - 9th grade
  - 10th grade
  - 11th grade
  - 12th grade
  - Ungraded or other grade
- Are you Hispanic or Latino?
  - Yes
  - No
- What is your race? (Select one or more responses.)
  - American Indian or Alaska Native
  - Asian
  - Black or African American
  - Native Hawaiian or Other Pacific Islander
  - White

- How tall are you without your shoes on?  
 Directions: Write your height in the shaded blank boxes. Fill in the matching oval below each number.

Example

Height	
Feet	Inches
5	7
③	⑩
④	①
●	②
⑥	③
⑦	④
	⑤
	⑥
	●
	⑧
	⑨
	⑩
	⑪

- How much do you weigh without your shoes on?  
 Directions: Write your weight in the shaded blank boxes. Fill in the matching oval below each number.

Example

Weight		
Pounds		
1	5	2
①	①	①
●	①	①
②	②	●
③	③	③
	④	④
	●	⑤
	⑥	⑥
	⑦	⑦
	⑧	⑧
	⑨	⑨

**The next 7 questions ask about safety.**

8. **When you rode a bicycle** during the past 12 months, how often did you wear a helmet?
- A. I did not ride a bicycle during the past 12 months
  - B. Never wore a helmet
  - C. Rarely wore a helmet
  - D. Sometimes wore a helmet
  - E. Most of the time wore a helmet
  - F. Always wore a helmet
9. How often do you wear a seat belt when **riding** in a car driven by someone else?
- A. Never
  - B. Rarely
  - C. Sometimes
  - D. Most of the time
  - E. Always
10. How often do you wear a seat belt when **driving** a car?
- A. I do not drive a car
  - B. Never
  - C. Rarely
  - D. Sometimes
  - E. Most of the time
  - F. Always
11. During the past 30 days, how many times did you **ride** in a car or other vehicle **driven by someone who had been drinking alcohol**?
- A. 0 times
  - B. 1 time
  - C. 2 or 3 times
  - D. 4 or 5 times
  - E. 6 or more times
12. During the past 30 days, how many times did you **drive** a car or other vehicle **when you had been drinking alcohol**?
- A. I did not drive a car or other vehicle during the past 30 days
  - B. 0 times
  - C. 1 time
  - D. 2 or 3 times
  - E. 4 or 5 times
  - F. 6 or more times
13. During the past 30 days, on how many days did you **text or e-mail** while **driving** a car or other vehicle?
- A. I did not drive a car or other vehicle during the past 30 days
  - B. 0 days
  - C. 1 or 2 days
  - D. 3 to 5 days
  - E. 6 to 9 days
  - F. 10 to 19 days
  - G. 20 to 29 days
  - H. All 30 days
14. During the past 30 days, on how many days did you **talk on a cell phone** while **driving** a car or other vehicle?
- A. I did not drive a car or other vehicle during the past 30 days
  - B. 0 days
  - C. 1 or 2 days
  - D. 3 to 5 days
  - E. 6 to 9 days
  - F. 10 to 19 days
  - G. 20 to 29 days
  - H. All 30 days

**The next 4 questions ask about violence-related behaviors.**

15. During the past 30 days, on how many days did you carry a **weapon** such as a gun, knife, or club?
- A. 0 days
  - B. 1 day
  - C. 2 or 3 days
  - D. 4 or 5 days
  - E. 6 or more days
16. During the past 12 months, how many times were you in a physical fight in which you were injured and had to be treated by a doctor or nurse?
- A. 0 times
  - B. 1 time
  - C. 2 or 3 times
  - D. 4 or 5 times
  - E. 6 or more times
17. Have you ever been physically forced to have sexual intercourse when you did not want to?
- A. Yes
  - B. No
18. During the past 12 months, how many times did someone you were dating or going out with physically hurt you on purpose? (Count such things as being hit, slammed into something, or injured with an object or weapon.)
- A. I did not date or go out with anyone during the past 12 months
  - B. 0 times
  - C. 1 time
  - D. 2 or 3 times
  - E. 4 or 5 times
  - F. 6 or more times

**The next question asks about bullying. Bullying is when 1 or more students tease, threaten, spread rumors about, hit, shove, or hurt another student over and over again. It is not bullying when 2 students of about the same strength or power argue or fight or tease each other in a friendly way.**

19. During the past 12 months, have you ever been bullied **on school property**?
- A. Yes
  - B. No

**The next 5 questions ask about sad feelings and attempted suicide. Sometimes people feel so depressed about the future that they may consider attempting suicide, that is, taking some action to end their own life.**

20. During the past 12 months, did you ever feel so sad or hopeless almost every day for **two weeks or more in a row** that you stopped doing some usual activities?
- A. Yes
  - B. No
21. During the past 12 months, did you ever **seriously** consider attempting suicide?
- A. Yes
  - B. No
22. During the past 12 months, did you make a plan about how you would attempt suicide?
- A. Yes
  - B. No
23. During the past 12 months, how many times did you actually attempt suicide?
- A. 0 times
  - B. 1 time
  - C. 2 or 3 times
  - D. 4 or 5 times
  - E. 6 or more times

24. **If you attempted suicide** during the past 12 months, did any attempt result in an injury, poisoning, or overdose that had to be treated by a doctor or nurse?
- A. **I did not attempt suicide** during the past 12 months
  - B. Yes
  - C. No

**The next 35 questions ask about tobacco use.**

25. Have you ever tried cigarette smoking, even one or two puffs?
- A. Yes
  - B. No
26. How old were you when you smoked a whole cigarette for the first time?
- A. I have never smoked a whole cigarette
  - B. 8 years old or younger
  - C. 9 or 10 years old
  - D. 11 or 12 years old
  - E. 13 or 14 years old
  - F. 15 or 16 years old
  - G. 17 years old or older
27. During the past 30 days, on how many days did you smoke cigarettes?
- A. 0 days
  - B. 1 or 2 days
  - C. 3 to 5 days
  - D. 6 to 9 days
  - E. 10 to 19 days
  - F. 20 to 29 days
  - G. All 30 days

28. During the past 30 days, how did you **usually** get your own cigarettes? (Select only **one** response.)
- A. I did not smoke cigarettes during the past 30 days
  - B. I bought them in a store such as a convenience store, supermarket, discount store, or gas station
  - C. I bought them from a vending machine
  - D. I gave someone else money to buy them for me
  - E. I borrowed (or bummed) them from someone else
  - F. A person 18 years old or older gave them to me
  - G. I took them from a store or family member
  - H. I got them some other way
29. Have you ever smoked cigarettes daily, that is, at least one cigarette every day for 30 days?
- A. Yes
  - B. No
30. When you bought or tried to buy cigarettes in a store during the past 30 days, were you ever asked to show proof of age?
- A. I did not try to buy cigarettes in a store during the past 30 days
  - B. Yes, I was asked to show proof of age
  - C. No, I was not asked to show proof of age
31. Do you want to stop smoking cigarettes?
- A. I do not smoke cigarettes now
  - B. Yes
  - C. No

32. How many times during the past 12 months have you stopped smoking cigarettes for one day or longer because you were trying to quit smoking?
- A. I did not smoke cigarettes during the past 12 months
  - B. I did not try to quit smoking cigarettes during the past 12 months
  - C. 1 time
  - D. 2 times
  - E. 3 to 5 times
  - F. 6 to 9 times
  - G. 10 or more times
33. Have you ever tried smoking an electronic cigarette, or E-cigarette, even just one time?
- A. Yes
  - B. No
34. Do you think that you will try a cigarette soon?
- A. I have already tried smoking cigarettes
  - B. Yes
  - C. No
35. Do you think you will smoke a cigarette at anytime during the next year?
- A. Definitely yes
  - B. Probably yes
  - C. Probably not
  - D. Definitely not
36. If one of your best friends offered you a cigarette, would you smoke it?
- A. Definitely yes
  - B. Probably yes
  - C. Probably not
  - D. Definitely not
37. During the past 30 days, how many times have you seen or heard ads on TV, the Internet, or on the radio about the dangers of cigarette smoking?
- A. 0 times during the past 30 days
  - B. 1 to 3 times during the past 30 days
  - C. 1 to 3 times per week
  - D. Daily or almost daily
  - E. More than once a day
38. During the past 12 months, did you participate in any community activities to educate the public about the dangers of secondhand smoke?
- A. Yes
  - B. No
39. During the past 7 days, on how many days were you in the same room with someone who was smoking cigarettes?
- A. 0 days
  - B. 1 day
  - C. 2 days
  - D. 3 days
  - E. 4 days
  - F. 5 days
  - G. 6 days
  - H. 7 days
40. Which of the following statements best describes the rules about smoking inside the home where you live?
- A. Never allowed inside my home
  - B. Allowed only at some times or in some places
  - C. Always allowed inside my home

41. What do you think people should do about smoking inside their home?
- A. Never allow smoking inside their home
  - B. Allow smoking at some times or in some places
  - C. Always allow smoking inside their home
42. Which of the following statements best describes the rules about smoking in the vehicle you drive or ride in the most?
- A. Never allowed inside the vehicle
  - B. Sometimes allowed inside the vehicle
  - C. Always allowed inside the vehicle
43. What do you think people should do about smoking in their vehicles?
- A. Never allow smoking in their vehicles
  - B. Allow smoking at some times in their vehicles
  - C. Always allow smoking in their vehicles
44. During the past 7 days, on how many days did you ride in a car with someone who was smoking cigarettes?
- A. 0 days
  - B. 1 day
  - C. 2 days
  - D. 3 days
  - E. 4 days
  - F. 5 days
  - G. 6 days
  - H. 7 days
45. During the past 7 days, on how many days did you breathe the smoke from someone who was smoking in the place where you work?
- A. I did not work during the past 7 days
  - B. 0 days
  - C. 1 to 3 days
  - D. 4 to 6 days
  - E. All 7 days
46. What do you think people should do about smoking in indoor public places (such as malls, movie theaters, clubs, or restaurants)?
- A. Never allow smoking in indoor public places
  - B. Allow smoking in indoor public places at some times or in some areas
  - C. Always allow smoking in indoor public places
47. Does anyone who lives with you smoke cigarettes?
- A. Yes
  - B. No
  - C. Not sure
48. Does anyone who lives with you use chewing tobacco, snuff, or dip?
- A. Yes
  - B. No
  - C. Not sure
49. How many of your four closest friends smoke cigarettes?
- A. 0
  - B. 1
  - C. 2
  - D. 3
  - E. 4
  - F. Not sure
50. Have you ever used **chewing tobacco, snuff, or dip**, such as Redman, Levi Garrett, Beechnut, Skoal, Skoal Bandits, or Copenhagen?
- A. Yes
  - B. No

51. How old were you when you used **chewing tobacco, snuff, or dip** for the first time?
- A. I have never used chewing tobacco, snuff, or dip
  - B. 8 years old or younger
  - C. 9 or 10 years old
  - D. 11 or 12 years old
  - E. 13 or 14 years old
  - F. 15 or 16 years old
  - G. 17 years old or older
52. During the past 30 days, on how many days did you use **chewing tobacco, snuff, or dip**, such as Redman, Levi Garrett, Beechnut, Skoal, Skoal Bandits, or Copenhagen?
- A. 0 days
  - B. 1 or 2 days
  - C. 3 to 5 days
  - D. 6 to 9 days
  - E. 10 to 19 days
  - F. 20 to 29 days
  - G. All 30 days
53. How many of your four closest friends use **chewing tobacco, snuff, or dip**?
- A. 0
  - B. 1
  - C. 2
  - D. 3
  - E. 4
  - F. Not sure
54. Have you ever tried smoking **cigars, cigarillos, or little cigars**, even one or two puffs?
- A. Yes
  - B. No
55. During the past 30 days, on how many days did you smoke **cigars, cigarillos, or little cigars**?
- A. 0 days
  - B. 1 or 2 days
  - C. 3 to 5 days
  - D. 6 to 9 days
  - E. 10 to 19 days
  - F. 20 to 29 days
  - G. All 30 days
56. Have you ever participated in a program to help you quit using tobacco?
- A. I have never used tobacco
  - B. Yes
  - C. No
57. Does your school have any special groups or classes for students who want to quit using tobacco?
- A. Yes
  - B. No
  - C. Not sure
58. When you are using the Internet, how often do you see ads for tobacco products?
- A. I do not use the Internet
  - B. Never
  - C. Rarely
  - D. Sometimes
  - E. Most of the time
  - F. Always
59. Would you ever use or wear something that has a tobacco company name or picture on it such as a lighter, t-shirt, hat, or sunglasses?
- A. Definitely yes
  - B. Probably yes
  - C. Probably not
  - D. Definitely not

**The next 4 questions ask about drinking alcohol. This includes drinking beer, wine, wine coolers, and liquor such as rum, gin, vodka, or whiskey. For these questions, drinking alcohol does not include drinking a few sips of wine for religious purposes.**

60. How old were you when you had your first drink of alcohol other than a few sips?
- A. I have never had a drink of alcohol other than a few sips
  - B. 8 years old or younger
  - C. 9 or 10 years old
  - D. 11 or 12 years old
  - E. 13 or 14 years old
  - F. 15 or 16 years old
  - G. 17 years old or older
61. During the past 30 days, on how many days did you have at least one drink of alcohol?
- A. 0 days
  - B. 1 or 2 days
  - C. 3 to 5 days
  - D. 6 to 9 days
  - E. 10 to 19 days
  - F. 20 to 29 days
  - G. All 30 days
62. During the past 30 days, on how many days did you have 5 or more drinks of alcohol in a row, that is, within a couple of hours?
- A. 0 days
  - B. 1 day
  - C. 2 days
  - D. 3 to 5 days
  - E. 6 to 9 days
  - F. 10 to 19 days
  - G. 20 or more days

63. During the past 30 days, how did you **usually** get the alcohol you drank?
- A. I did not drink alcohol during the past 30 days
  - B. I bought it in a store such as a liquor store, convenience store, supermarket, discount store, or gas station
  - C. I bought it at a restaurant, bar, or club
  - D. I bought it at a public event such as a concert or sporting event
  - E. I gave someone else money to buy it for me
  - F. Someone gave it to me
  - G. I took it from a store or family member
  - H. I got it some other way

**The next question asks about marijuana use. Marijuana also is called grass or pot.**

64. During the past 30 days, how many times did you use marijuana?
- A. 0 times
  - B. 1 or 2 times
  - C. 3 to 9 times
  - D. 10 to 19 times
  - E. 20 to 39 times
  - F. 40 or more times

**The next 6 questions ask about sexual behavior.**

65. Have you ever had sexual intercourse?
- A. Yes
  - B. No
66. How old were you when you had sexual intercourse for the first time?
- A. I have never had sexual intercourse
  - B. 11 years old or younger
  - C. 12 years old
  - D. 13 years old
  - E. 14 years old
  - F. 15 years old
  - G. 16 years old
  - H. 17 years old or older

67. During the past 3 months, with how many people did you have sexual intercourse?
- A. I have never had sexual intercourse
  - B. I have had sexual intercourse, but not during the past 3 months
  - C. 1 person
  - D. 2 people
  - E. 3 people
  - F. 4 people
  - G. 5 people
  - H. 6 or more people
68. Did you drink alcohol or use drugs before you had sexual intercourse the **last time**?
- A. I have never had sexual intercourse
  - B. Yes
  - C. No
69. The **last time** you had sexual intercourse, did you or your partner use a condom?
- A. I have never had sexual intercourse
  - B. Yes
  - C. No

70. The **last time** you had sexual intercourse, what **one** method did you or your partner use to **prevent pregnancy**? (Select only **one** response.)
- A. I have never had sexual intercourse
  - B. No method was used to prevent pregnancy
  - C. Birth control pills
  - D. Condoms
  - E. An IUD (such as Mirena or ParaGard) or implant (such as Implanon or Nexplanon)
  - F. A shot (such as Depo-Provera), patch (such as Ortho Evra), or birth control ring (such as NuvaRing)
  - G. Withdrawal or some other method
  - H. Not sure

**The next 4 questions ask about body weight.**

71. Which of the following are you trying to do about your weight?
- A. **Lose** weight
  - B. **Gain** weight
  - C. **Stay** the same weight
  - D. I am **not trying to do anything** about my weight
72. During the past 30 days, did you **take any diet pills, powders, or liquids** without a doctor's advice to lose weight or to keep from gaining weight? (Do **not** count meal replacement products such as Slim Fast.)
- A. Yes
  - B. No
73. During the past 30 days, did you **vomit or take laxatives** to lose weight or to keep from gaining weight?
- A. Yes
  - B. No

74. During the past 30 days, did you **skip meals** to lose weight or to keep from gaining weight?
- A. Yes
  - B. No

**The next 11 questions ask about food you ate or drank during the past 7 days. Think about all the meals and snacks you had from the time you got up until you went to bed. Be sure to include food you ate at home, at school, at restaurants, or anywhere else.**

75. During the past 7 days, how many times did you drink **100% fruit juices** such as orange juice, apple juice, or grape juice? (Do **not** count punch, Kool-Aid, sports drinks, or other fruit-flavored drinks.)
- A. I did not drink 100% fruit juice during the past 7 days
  - B. 1 to 3 times during the past 7 days
  - C. 4 to 6 times during the past 7 days
  - D. 1 time per day
  - E. 2 times per day
  - F. 3 times per day
  - G. 4 or more times per day
76. During the past 7 days, how many times did you eat **fruit**? (Do **not** count fruit juice.)
- A. I did not eat fruit during the past 7 days
  - B. 1 to 3 times during the past 7 days
  - C. 4 to 6 times during the past 7 days
  - D. 1 time per day
  - E. 2 times per day
  - F. 3 times per day
  - G. 4 or more times per day

77. During the past 7 days, how many times did you eat **green salad**?
- A. I did not eat green salad during the past 7 days
  - B. 1 to 3 times during the past 7 days
  - C. 4 to 6 times during the past 7 days
  - D. 1 time per day
  - E. 2 times per day
  - F. 3 times per day
  - G. 4 or more times per day
78. During the past 7 days, how many times did you eat **potatoes**? (Do **not** count french fries, fried potatoes, or potato chips.)
- A. I did not eat potatoes during the past 7 days
  - B. 1 to 3 times during the past 7 days
  - C. 4 to 6 times during the past 7 days
  - D. 1 time per day
  - E. 2 times per day
  - F. 3 times per day
  - G. 4 or more times per day
79. During the past 7 days, how many times did you eat **carrots**?
- A. I did not eat carrots during the past 7 days
  - B. 1 to 3 times during the past 7 days
  - C. 4 to 6 times during the past 7 days
  - D. 1 time per day
  - E. 2 times per day
  - F. 3 times per day
  - G. 4 or more times per day

80. During the past 7 days, how many times did you eat **other vegetables**? (Do **not** count green salad, potatoes, or carrots.)
- A. I did not eat other vegetables during the past 7 days
  - B. 1 to 3 times during the past 7 days
  - C. 4 to 6 times during the past 7 days
  - D. 1 time per day
  - E. 2 times per day
  - F. 3 times per day
  - G. 4 or more times per day
81. During the past 7 days, how many times did you drink a **can, bottle, or glass of soda or pop**, such as Coke, Pepsi, or Sprite? (Do **not** count diet soda or diet pop.)
- A. I did not drink soda or pop during the past 7 days
  - B. 1 to 3 times during the past 7 days
  - C. 4 to 6 times during the past 7 days
  - D. 1 time per day
  - E. 2 times per day
  - F. 3 times per day
  - G. 4 or more times per day
82. During the past 7 days, how many times did you drink a **can, bottle, or glass of a sports drink** such as Gatorade or PowerAde? (Do **not** count low-calorie sports drinks such as Propel or G2.)
- A. I did not drink sports drinks during the past 7 days
  - B. 1 to 3 times during the past 7 days
  - C. 4 to 6 times during the past 7 days
  - D. 1 time per day
  - E. 2 times per day
  - F. 3 times per day
  - G. 4 or more times per day

83. During the past 7 days, how many **glasses of milk** did you drink? (Count the milk you drank in a glass or cup, from a carton, or with cereal. Count the half pint of milk served at school as equal to one glass.)
- A. I did not drink milk during the past 7 days
  - B. 1 to 3 glasses during the past 7 days
  - C. 4 to 6 glasses during the past 7 days
  - D. 1 glass per day
  - E. 2 glasses per day
  - F. 3 glasses per day
  - G. 4 or more glasses per day
84. What kind of milk do you **usually** drink? (Select only **one** response.)
- A. I do not drink milk
  - B. Whole milk
  - C. 2% milk
  - D. 1% milk
  - E. Skim or non-fat milk
  - F. Not sure
85. During the past 7 days, on how many days did you eat **breakfast**?
- A. 0 days
  - B. 1 day
  - C. 2 days
  - D. 3 days
  - E. 4 days
  - F. 5 days
  - G. 6 days
  - H. 7 days

**The next 6 questions ask about physical activity.**

86. During the past 7 days, on how many days were you physically active for a total of **at least 60 minutes per day**? (Add up all the time you spent in any kind of physical activity that increased your heart rate and made you breathe hard some of the time.)
- A. 0 days
  - B. 1 day
  - C. 2 days
  - D. 3 days
  - E. 4 days
  - F. 5 days
  - G. 6 days
  - H. 7 days
87. On an average school day, how many hours do you watch TV?
- A. I do not watch TV on an average school day
  - B. Less than 1 hour per day
  - C. 1 hour per day
  - D. 2 hours per day
  - E. 3 hours per day
  - F. 4 hours per day
  - G. 5 or more hours per day
88. On an average school day, how many hours do you play video or computer games or use a computer for something that is not school work? (Count time spent on things such as Xbox, PlayStation, an iPod, an iPad or other tablet, a smartphone, YouTube, Facebook or other social networking tools, and the Internet.)
- A. I do not play video or computer games or use a computer for something that is not school work
  - B. Less than 1 hour per day
  - C. 1 hour per day
  - D. 2 hours per day
  - E. 3 hours per day
  - F. 4 hours per day
  - G. 5 or more hours per day

89. In an average week when you are in school, on how many days do you go to physical education (PE) classes?
- A. 0 days
  - B. 1 day
  - C. 2 days
  - D. 3 days
  - E. 4 days
  - F. 5 days
90. During the past 12 months, on how many sports teams did you play? (Count any teams run by your school or community groups.)
- A. 0 teams
  - B. 1 team
  - C. 2 teams
  - D. 3 or more teams
91. On how many of the past 7 days did you do exercises to **strengthen or tone your muscles**, such as push-ups, sit-ups, or weight lifting?
- A. 0 days
  - B. 1 day
  - C. 2 days
  - D. 3 days
  - E. 4 days
  - F. 5 days
  - G. 6 days
  - H. 7 days

**The next 8 questions ask about other health-related topics.**

92. Have you ever had sex education in school?
- A. Yes
  - B. No
  - C. Not sure
93. During the past 30 days, how often did you go hungry because there was not enough food in your home?
- A. Never
  - B. Rarely
  - C. Sometimes
  - D. Most of the time
  - E. Always

94. Has a doctor or nurse ever told you that you have asthma?  
A. Yes  
B. No  
C. Not sure
95. Do you still have asthma?  
A. I have never had asthma  
B. Yes  
C. No  
D. Not sure
96. Have you ever been taught by a nurse or doctor how to take care of or manage your asthma?  
A. I have never had asthma  
B. Yes  
C. No  
D. Not sure

97. During your last check-up, did your doctor or nurse discuss ways to avoid tobacco use?  
A. I have never had a check-up  
B. Yes  
C. No  
D. Not sure
98. During your last check-up, did your doctor or nurse discuss how to maintain a healthy weight?  
A. I have never had a check-up  
B. Yes  
C. No  
D. Not sure
99. During your last check-up, did your doctor or nurse discuss ways to deal with feelings of hopelessness or sadness?  
A. I have never had a check-up  
B. Yes  
C. No  
D. Not sure

**This is the end of the survey.  
Thank you very much for your help.**